



# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

## B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION – STATISTICS

THIRD SEMESTER – APRIL 2014

### CS 3203 - NUMERICAL METHODS USING C

Date : 10/04/2014  
Time : 09:00-12:00

Dept. No.

Max. : 100 Marks

#### Part-A

Answer all the questions

2x10=20

1. Define the term constant.
2. What is a variable?
3. What is recursion?
4. List the string handling functions.
5. Find the characteristic equation of the given matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 \\ -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$
6. List the linear algebraic equations method.
7. What is interpolation?
8. List down the types of numerical integration methods.
9. Find the positive root of the equation  $3x^3 + 5x - 40$ .
10. Write the formulae of Newton Raphson method

#### Part-B

Answer all the questions

5x8=40

11a. Explain the structure of C in brief.  
(OR)

b. What is array? Explain the types of array with an example.

12a. Solve the following system of equations by Gauss Elimination method  $5x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 10$ ,  
 $2x_1 + 4x_2 = 12$ ,  $x_1 + x_2 + 5x_3 = -1$ .  
(OR)

b. Write a C program to implement Gauss Jordan method.

13a. Using the data of the following table, compute the integrals  $\int_{0.5}^{1.1} x^2 y dx$  using trapezoidal rule.

x	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
y	0.4804	0.5669	0.6490	0.7262	0.7985	0.8658	0.9281

(OR)

b. Write a C program to solve Simpson's 1/3 rd method.

14a. Determine by Lagrange's method the percentage number of patients over 40 years using the following data.

Age over (x) years	30	35	45	55
% number (y) of patients	148	96	68	34

(OR)

b. Solve the equation  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{x} + y$ ,  $y(0)=1$  for  $y(0.1)$  using Runge Kutta method of the fourth order.

15a. Write a C program to solve bisection method.

(OR)

b. Find the root of the equation  $x^3 - 5x - 7 = 0$  that lies between 2 and 3 correct to 4 places of decimals, using the method of false position.

**Part-C**

**Answer any two questions:**

**2x10=20**

16a. Write in detail about the types of operators with examples.

b. Explain in detail about built in functions with example.

17a. Discuss in detail control flow statements.

b. What is a file? Explain in detail with examples.

18a. Write a C program to implement equal interpolation method.

b. Find the first and second derivatives of  $y=f''(x)$  at  $x=1.5$  from the data. Also  $f'(x)$  at  $x=3.5$  in two ways.

x	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0
y	3.375	7.0	13.625	24.0	38.875	59.0